

[Valle del Cauca](#) is a fertile land for culture and art. The department also has numerous museums and culture houses that exhibit works of artists and writers from Colombia and other parts of the world. Aside from *Cali*, the capital, there are other municipalities, such as *Roldanillo*, [Sevilla](#), and *Calima*, where it is also possible to become immersed in culture.

### ***Cali*: Art and Archaeology**



{rokbox title=|View of Cali from the San Antonio section, in the western part of the city.}|images/stories/turistainternacional/Adondeir/Destinosfindesemana/vallemuseos/vista-cali1.jpg{/rokbox}

View of *Cali* from the *San Antonio* section, in the western part of the city.

*Santiago de Cali* has an excellent infrastructure and cultural offer represented by museums with diverse themes. A good place to start is the *Museo de Arte Colonial Religioso*, which compiles and holds temporary exhibits revolving around Catholic religious objects, their history and authors, as well as *San Pedro*, the district in which it is located.

Another museum, which is interesting because of its architecture, activities and exhibits, is the *Museo de Arte Moderno La Tertulia*, with 300 works by modern artists from all over the world, distributed in five exhibition halls. It also has an open-air theater and a façade that blends the modern and the old. West of the city and near the *Cali* River is the *Gato del Río* (River Cat), a sculpture by deceased *Pereira* artist *Hernando Tejada*.

The Museo Arqueológico La Merced is framed by several colonial and republican style buildings.

The *Museo Arqueológico La Merced*, in *Cali*'s historical center, is framed by several colonial and republican style buildings. It was declared a National Monument, and has six halls for permanent exhibits and one for temporary ones. Aside from housing ceramic and gold pieces from the pre-Hispanic cultures of southwestern Colombia, it offers courses, workshops, and audiovisual pieces to its visitors.

Other museums worth visiting are the *Museo Arqueológico Julio César Cubillos*, the *Museo Religioso y Colonial de San Francisco*, the *Museo de Ciencias Naturales Federico Carlos Lehmann*, and the *Museo Etnográfico Lilí* on the Km 2 signpost on the road to *Jamundí*.

### **Roldanillo: Seat of the Museo Rayo**



{rokbox title=|Works of Colombian artist Omar Rayo /Photo by Flickr user Shakexy.}|images/stories/turistainternacional/Adondeir/Destinosfindesemana/vallemuseos/omar-rayo.jpg{/rokbox}

Works of Colombian artist *Omar Rayo* /Photo by Flickr user [••• □ Shakexy □ •••](#).

The [Museo Rayo de Dibujo y Grabado Latinoamericano](#), founded by *Omar Rayo*, a town native, is located in northern *Valle del Cauca*.

. The artist created the museum in 1981 as homage to his birthplace and donated two thousand of his graphic works for its permanent exhibit.

Over 500 artists from different corners in Latin America accompany Master *Rayo*'s pieces, among them, *Lucy Tejada*, *Eduardo Ramírez Villamizar*, *Juan Gómez Quiroz*, *Rufino Tamayo*, *Roberto Matta*, and *Rodolfo Abularach*.

The Museo Rayo has over 2,000 engravings by Omar Rayo and works by close to 500 Latin American artists.

The museum also holds twenty temporary exhibits every year and several literary, musical, and film events. The contribution made by this culture center to research, divulgation, and workshops in art education, especially in the field of engraving, deserves to be highlighted.

The museum has three exhibit halls, a library, an auditorium, an open-air theater, and a souvenir shop. Mexican architect *Leopoldo Gout* participated in the design of this museum, which is an architectural reference and attraction for tourists.

The museum sponsors the *Museo de Arte Vial* (museum of roadside art), an exhibit of twenty paintings done on both sides of metal sheets, located on the road that goes to *Roldanillo* and that blend into the landscape.

### **Calima: an archaeological tour across pre-Hispanic culture**



{rokbox title=|Calima vessel, Calima Gold Museum, Cali / Photo by Museo del Oro.}|images/stories/turistainternacional/Adondeir/Destinosfindeseamana/vallemuseos/vasija-cali ma.jpg{/rokbox}

*Calima* vessel, Calima Gold Museum, *Cali* / Photo by [Museo del Oro](#) .

The [Museo Arqueológico Calima Darién](#) at the center of *Valle del Cauca*, boasts a series of pieces collected with great scientific rigor, which reveal the history and lifestyle of the indigenous peoples who inhabited the region in pre-Hispanic times. It constitutes a fascinating tour of 10,000 years of history.

The area occupied by the museum was home to several groups of the *Calima* culture, groups that varied according to their chronology and art forms. They were the *llama*, *Yotoco*, *Sonso*, and

*Malagana*  
tribes.

The area occupied by the museum was once the home of the pre-Hispanic Calima Culture.

Due to the uniqueness of the objects on display, the museum has become a vital site for archaeologists researching the cultures that created them. This research has been a very important because, historically, southwestern Colombia has been the focus of attention of *guaq ueros* (treasure hunters) who unlawfully have laid their hands on these ancient treasures.

The exhibit is complemented by videos, conferences, workshops, and events in the museum's theater.

### ***El Cerrito: A Museum for Sugar Cane***



{rokbox title=|Facilities of the Sugar Cane Museum, in Cerrito / Photo by Destino Paraíso.}|images/stories/turistainternacional/Adondeir/Destinosfindesemana/vallemuseos/museo-cana2.jpg{/rokbox}

Facilities of the Sugar Cane Museum, *in Cerrito* / Photo by *Destino Paraíso*.

The most representative products of *Valle del Cauca* are sugar cane and its derivatives and constitute the reason for having erected the Sugar Cane Museum, in the municipality of Cerrito. The building is located on Hacienda *Piede chinche*, only 42 km from *Cali*.

Documents that record the history of the growth of the sugar industry, gardens full of plants that surround sugar cane culture, sugar cane mills, instruments used for the cultivation of this magnificent plant, and a series of works from colonial times and the 19th century are part of the museum's exhibits that immerse tourists in sugar cane life.

## Other Museums in *Valle del Cauca*:

- *Museo Histórico Academia de Historia Leonardo Tascón* (Buga) (history)
- *Hacienda El Paraíso (El Cerrito)* (an old hacienda)
- *Museo Arqueológico Julio César Cubillos* (Cali) (archaeology)
- *Museo de Ciencias Naturales Federico Carlos Lehmann* (Cali) (natural science)
- *Museo del Carajo Primer Museo en Broma de Colombia* (Cali) (jokes)
- *Basílica y Museo del Señor de los Milagros* (Buga) (religion)
- *Museo del Oro Calima* (Cali) (gold)
- *Museo Etnobotánico - Jardín Botánico Juan María Céspedes* (Tuluá) (botanical garden and museum)
- *Museo Geológico de Ingeominas* (Cali) (geology)
- *Museo Manuel María Buenaventura* (Cali) (history, archaeology, numismatics, philately, religious art)
- *Museo Mundocaña - Parque del Azúcar de Cali* (Palmira) (sugar cane museum and sugar cane park)
- *Museo Nacional de Transporte* (Palmira) (transportation)
- *Museo Paisa y Arqueológico Casa de la Cultura Nacienceno Orozco Gallego* (Caicedonia) (paisa culture and archaeology)
  
- *Museo Taurino - Plaza de Toros de Cali* (Cali) (bullfighting)
- *Museo Universitas* (El Cerrito) (archaeology and history)
- *Sala-Museo Arqueológico - Casa del Virrey Centro de Historia de Cartago* (Cartago) (archaeology and viceroy's house)
  
- *Sala Museo Centro de Historia de Tuluá* (Tuluá) (history)
- *Centro Histórico y Cultural Simón Bolívar* (Yumbo) (history and culture)
- *Museo Casa de la Cultura Luciano Rivera y Garrido* (Buga) (culture)
- *Museo del Mar* (Cali) (oceanography)
- *Museo Arqueológico Daimara* (Zarzal) (archaeology)
- *Museo Arqueológico Sol de Luna* (La Cumbre) (archaeology)
- *Museo de Historia y Arqueología de Palmira* (Palmira) (history and archaeology)
- *Museo Paleontozoológico* (Toro) (paleozoology)
- *Museo de Arte Colonial y Religioso La Merced* (Cali) (colonial and religious art)

**If you liked this article on *Valle del Cauca* museums, you may be interested in the following:**

- [Calima Darién Archaeological Museum: 10,000 Years of History](#)
- [Cartago Embroidery](#)
- [Petronio Álvarez Festival : The Pacific Festival](#)
- [Cali - Valle del Cauca : The Salsa Destination](#)
- [Cali : The Subsidiary of Heaven and Salsa](#)
- [The Cali Fair: An Entire City Turned Feast](#)
- [Bogotá Gold Museum](#)